

NEW SOUTH WALES.

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MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
BUSINESS STATISTICS

No. 172, August 31, 1945.

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Issued by S. R. Carver, Government Statistician.

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SYDNEY:  
THOMAS HENRY TENNANT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER.  
1945.

*Price 3d.]*

## SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

## 1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only.)			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1944.													
July ...	109	67	41	61	70	102	59	41	53	188	105	43	148
August ...	233	152	42	175	142	230	127	47	90	279	189	109	234
September ...	47	34	20	19	31	34	39	19	26	77	59	16	65
October ...	30	33	95	28	52	23	38	98	73	31	33	54	34
November ...	35	45	46	32	41	39	43	47	45	73	31	28	56
December ...	42	8	55	49	37	34	11	56	42	59	32	43	50
1945.													
January ...	104	151	114	42	114	109	159	116	127	51	83	134	70
February ...	189	125	82	69	123	155	110	71	92	106	89	86	99
March ...	24	40	30	28	31	31	41	26	30	46	33	35	41
April ...	94	110	78	32	87	101	103	38	63	124	83	348	142
May ...	131	140	55	97	105	160	139	55	90	94	93	69	90
June ...	212	225	137	122	181	177	219	143	167	429	321	205	373
July ...	103	71	71	205	95	83	58	77	73	164	126	40	139

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

## 2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,907,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42; 497,538,000 lb. in 1942-43; 537,410,000 lb. in 1943-44, and 444,665,000 lb. (subject to revision) in 1944-45.

The British Government has entered into a contract with the Commonwealth to purchase the wool clips of Australia for the duration of the war and one year thereafter. The agreed average price for seasons 1939-40 to 1941-42 was 10.75d. sterling or 13.4375d. Australian Currency per lb. This price was increased to 12.3625d. sterling or 15.4531d. Australian Currency per lb., commencing with the 1942-43 clip.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
July ...	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696
August ...	128,260	105,532	113,506	...	195,702	189,247	189,713	...
September ...	180,883	158,065	73,356	...	376,585	347,312	263,069	...
October ...	195,950	173,622	129,588	...	572,535	520,934	392,657	...
November ...	159,518	128,231	166,656	...	732,053	649,165	559,313	...
December ...	88,943	94,774	111,713	...	820,996	743,939	671,026	...
January ...	37,213	135,652	101,888	...	858,209	879,591	772,914	...
February ...	30,274	60,931	24,884	...	888,483	940,522	797,798	...
March ...	44,208	43,493	23,799	...	932,691	984,015	821,597	...
April ...	40,835	42,000	20,854	...	973,526	1,026,015	842,451	...
May ...	41,491	51,274	34,419	...	1,015,017	1,077,289	876,870	...
June ...	56,745	56,870	41,007	...	1,071,762	1,134,159	917,877	...

## 3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average 1934-35	acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
to 1943-44 ... ..	4,296,000	3,937,000	51,635,000	13'1
1941-42... ..	4,342,000	3,969,000	48,500,000	12'2
1942-43... ..	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17'0
1943-44... ..	2,975,000	2,693,000	47,500,000	17'6
1944-45... ..	3,174,000	2,845,000	17,134,000	6'0

## 4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

The British Government purchases under contract the exportable surplus of Australian butter. The contract price for choicest, 142s. 10d. per cwt. f.o.b. Australian ports from July, 1942, was increased to 184s. 8½d. from July, 1944. The wholesale price for local consumption has been 166s. 10d. per cwt. since 6th March, 1942.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Thousand lb.					
July ... ..	5,061	4,592	5,163	3,313	2,462
August ... ..	5,361	4,638	5,346	3,279	3,065
September ... ..	7,093	5,850	5,952	4,933	5,397
October ... ..	10,107	7,504	7,499	8,626	8,488
November ... ..	13,128	7,935	11,275	11,553	8,169
December ... ..	13,471	8,608	12,032	13,079	7,532
January ... ..	12,310	6,664	13,044	12,821	8,004
February ... ..	11,816	8,311	10,219	10,184	6,760
March ... ..	11,370	10,116	8,648	8,440	8,261
April ... ..	10,044	8,642	6,129	5,165	5,811
May ... ..	8,145	6,789	4,789	3,870	4,477
June ... ..	6,024	5,467	3,679	2,594	3,287
Year ... ..	113,930	85,116	93,775	87,857	71,722

## 5. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

The following results from 42 large factories afford an indication of trends in manufacturing :—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Thousand £.				Hundreds.				Hundred £.			
January ...	4,519	5,808	4,965	4,983	282	275	261	241	1,459	1,503	1,493	1,393
February ...	4,768	4,799	5,712	5,250	282	272	258	240	1,484	1,546	1,476	1,404
March ...	5,097	5,451	5,765	5,502	280	270	256	239	1,477	1,534	1,460	1,370
April ...	4,904	5,424	4,830	5,015	278	271	256	237	1,513	1,561	1,449	1,374
May ...	4,925	5,696	5,878	5,436	278	269	253	237	1,517	1,517	1,447	1,363
June ...	5,077	5,632	5,478	5,303	277	269	252	237	1,564	1,544	1,433	1,372
July ...	5,410	5,520	5,061	...	277	268	251	...	1,531	1,514	1,426	...
August ...	5,003	5,500	5,476	...	277	266	249	...	1,532	1,533	1,413	...
September ...	5,352	5,710	5,222	...	277	267	248	...	1,564	1,525	1,416	...
October ...	5,420	5,753	5,449	...	280	266	247	...	1,576	1,536	1,400	...
November ...	5,826	5,701	5,811	...	280	264	246	...	1,603	1,517	1,433	...
December ...	5,853	5,653	5,159	...	279	265	246	...	1,583	1,552	1,441	...
Average (January-December)	5,180	5,554	5,400	...	279	269	252	...	1,534	1,537	1,441	...

## 6. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

## (a) SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Year.	Month of July.				June Quarter.		
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.		Industrial and Rural Towns.	Total New South Wales.*	
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.		New Buildings.	New Buildings and Additions.	
			No. of Permits.	Value.	No. of Permits.	Value.	
1942 ...	£ 60,556	£ 3,192	12	£ 14,240	265	£ 204,480	£ 603,941
1943 ...	201,089	39,436	14	20,363	73	33,352	490,033
1944 ...	153,895	10,971	41	76,277	116	57,408	520,040
1945 ...	356,316	12,101	263	248,739	274	181,011	1,324,335

\*Metropolis, 7 adjacent Shires and 129 rural and industrial towns; other areas not recorded.

## (b) CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

The following dissection of private building permits granted in Sydney and Suburbs and in 129 Industrial and Rural Towns in N.S.W. shows the total value for each of the principal classes of building:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Month of July—	Sydney and Suburbs.						
1943	2,368	4,062	1,943	153,072	1,454	38,190	201,089
1944	4,107	18,189	868	113,883	938	15,910	153,895
1945	140,637	115,497	1,607	75,544	7,725	15,306	356,316
Seven Months ended July—							
1943	21,167	25,464	3,640	673,355	8,253	136,242	868,121
1944	42,413	67,967	6,452	598,696	12,742	97,365	825,635
1945	468,543	491,117	11,236	424,029	30,619	185,445	1,610,989
June Quarter—	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.						
1944	5,424	51,315	949	33,964	8,373	41,670	141,695
1945	22,141	153,744	3,082	42,631	14,059	41,101	276,758
Year ended June—							
1944	22,926	140,571	6,391	142,561	17,949	135,639	466,037
1945	47,239	356,418	5,063	182,612	38,754	163,623	793,709

(a) Includes conversions to flats. (b) Includes shops with dwellings attached.

## (c) GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

In addition to total for private building shown above, value of work authorised and contracts accepted for the erection of buildings on behalf of Governments and semi-Governmental authorities in New South Wales was as follow:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).					
	Month of July.			Seven Months ended July.		
	1943.	1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sydney and Suburbs ...	263,979	109,647	393,076	2,245,877	892,266	1,927,699
Remainder of State ...	84,477	47,404	78,327	880,282	470,769	705,756
Total, New South Wales ...	348,456	157,051	471,403	3,126,159	1,363,035	2,633,455

NOTE.—Temporary structures for protection against Air Raids and alterations for this purpose are, in general, excluded.



## SECTION B.—TRADE.

## 7. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.  
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Million £.							
Year ended 31st December ...	200·29	202·79	229·03	238·65	240·54	251·40	.....
January ...	13·24	16·33	15·83	18·69	17·18	18·01	18·62
February ...	16·54	14·64	17·48	19·39	21·60	20·48	21·47
March ...	15·78	16·97	17·40	19·53	19·44	18·00	21·75
April ...	15·79	17·88	19·06	19·19	21·88	21·68	20·81
May ...	17·46	14·85	18·75	20·72	19·56	21·45	22·24
June ...	14·88	17·07	21·76	18·93	20·91	20·67	19·40
July ...	15·28	16·74	17·63	19·17	19·81	20·87	.....
August ...	16·81	17·17	20·41	20·86	18·75	23·82	.....
September ...	19·44	17·48	21·60	19·59	19·93	21·46	.....
October ...	19·22	18·50	18·25	22·06	20·80	21·82	.....
November ...	17·53	18·13	20·58	19·54	21·07	20·30	.....
December ...	18·32	17·03	20·28	20·98	19·61	22·84	.....

## 8. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Year ended December—			Percentage increase + or decrease —					
1938 ... ..	303	303	+ 4·8	+ 5·2	+ 11·6	+ 5·0		
1939 ... ..	303	303	+ 2·4	+ 2·0	+ 2·6	+ 0·9		
1940 ... ..	303	305	+ 6·3	+ 17·0	+ 4·0	+ 1·9		
1941 ... ..	305	304	+ 14·6	+ 8·0	+ 9·0	+ 4·0		
1942 ... ..	304	303	— 5·3	+ 9·2	— 5·1	— 8·4		
1943 ... ..	303	306	— 11·3	— 6·8	— 9·7	— 17·6		
1944 ... ..	306	302	+ 3·2	— 0·2	— 4·6	+ 1·4		
1944.								
June ... ..	26	25	+ 2·7	+ 0·8	— 2·2	— 7·5	— 1·8	— 3·2
July ... ..	27	26	+ 3·8	— 0·4	— 3·6	— 5·4	+ 2·1	— 2·2
August ... ..	26	27	+ 11·8	+ 4·2	+ 2·4	— 4·3	+ 6·1	— 1·1
September ...	26	26	+ 3·7	+ 5·0	— 1·5	— 3·8	+ 6·6	— 0·9
October ... ..	25	25	+ 5·6	+ 4·3	+ 0·1	— 3·2	+ 7·0	+ 0·3
November ...	26	26	+ 10·6	+ 4·4	+ 0·9	— 2·5	+ 6·8	— 0·2
December ...	25	24	+ 6·1	+ 4·6	— 0·6	— 1·3	+ 7·4	+ 0·1
1945.								
January ... ..	23	25	+ 20·1	+ 2·6	+ 5·2	— 0·9	+ 11·0	+ 1·6
February ... ..	25	24	+ 6·7	+ 7·7	— 2·4	— 3·3	+ 10·0	+ 0·7
March ... ..	27	26	— 6·6	+ 17·0	+ 2·5	+ 1·1	+ 4·8	+ 1·8
April ... ..	21	24	+ 3·0	+ 18·3	+ 3·4	+ 0·3	+ 0·5	+ 1·3
May ... ..	27	26	— 9·7	+ 26·9	+ 4·4	+ 2·5	— 4·9	+ 3·5
June ... ..	25	25	+ 19·3	+ 24·0	+ 3·0	+ 3·3	+ 3·2	+ 3·6

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 20.

## SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

## 9. RAILWAYS.

## NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

		Month of June.			Year ended 30th June.		
		Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue. †	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
1943	...	2,817,162	4,508,375‡	(—) 1,691,213	34,071,958	27,343,105	6,728,853
1944	...	2,802,846	3,391,527‡	(—) 588,681	34,501,192	27,535,343	6,965,849
1945	...	2,510,457	2,404,606‡	105,851	31,577,137	24,673,209	6,903,928

\* Excluding capital charges, viz., interest, exchange, sinking fund, etc., which amounted to £7,012,000 in 1943-44.

† Excluding Government contribution £800,000 annually for developmental lines.

‡ Includes amounts not applicable to a particular month.

			Month of June.		Year ended 30th June.	
			Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.
			thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1943	...	...	1,696	20,522	19,678	237,441
1944	...	...	1,635	21,023	19,424	250,566
1945	...	...	1,462	21,649	18,579	254,099

\* Partly estimated.

## 10. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

## SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES.

PERIOD.		SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
		Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
		£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
Details for month of June are not available.							
Year ended 30th June—							
1943	...	5,079,472	548,750	460,975	502,373	87,078	39,976
1944	...	5,169,451	487,029	491,095	530,868	67,775	43,427
1945	...	5,235,099	377,410	499,612	554,083	64,757	46,297

\* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £546,700 in 1943-44.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

## 11. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.  
(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.			
	31st August.	30th June.*	31st July.	31st July.	31st January.	31st May.	30th June.	31st July.
Cars ... ..	216,633	169,916	173,440	181,254	184,640	185,381	185,451	185,467
Lorries and Vans ...	77,639	71,248	72,500	78,307	80,824	82,528	82,957	83,507
Trailers ... ..	6,538	6,965	6,907	7,655	8,657	9,010	9,065	9,101
Tractors† ... ..	1,102	1,366	1,402	1,541	1,652	1,723	1,746	1,758
Cycles—Solo ... ..	17,111	10,538	9,628	11,186	11,685	11,935	12,043	12,173
Cycles—Side-car ...	6,884	4,785	4,528	3,769	3,912	4,033	4,025	4,062
Omnibuses‡ ... ..	794	890	917	985	1,013	1,020	1,023	1,031
Taxi-cabs‡ ... ..	1,331	1,352	1,349	1,349	1,352	1,351	1,351	1,351
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	708	612	628	628	647	651	658
Total ... ..	329,219	267,768	271,343	286,674	294,363	297,628	298,312	299,108

\* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942. † Excluding tractors used on farms only.  
‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts.

## Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.
1941 ... ..	163	167	121	89	40	20	70	71	47	46	40	43
1942 ... ..	26	18	20	21	29	17	25	23	24	16	10	13
1943 ... ..	19	7	7	6	4	6	8	13	17	40	45	60
1944 ... ..	5	4	5	4	6	4	74	88	83	84	84	73
1945 ... ..	6	7	5	7	5	8	48	45	42	39	43	48

## 12. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
January ... ..	No. 485,854	No. 503,346	No. 527,733	No. 556,775	No. 564,184
February ... ..	488,362	500,449	533,597	561,066	563,702
March ... ..	491,816	502,810	536,795	560,665	563,791
April ... ..	494,004	503,494	537,319	561,638	567,295
May ... ..	495,238	500,565	543,419	563,277	571,616
June ... ..	494,884	500,451	552,044	560,032	572,697
July ... ..	494,904	506,566	546,856	559,106	

## SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

## 13. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits †	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.			
			1939-40.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
1934 ... ..	£000	August ... ..	£000	£000	£000	£000
1935 ... ..	75,714	September ...	86,957	99,727	130,519	170,104
1936 ... ..	77,906	October ... ..	86,557	101,385	134,163	173,037
1937 ... ..	80,000	November ... ..	86,751	103,583	136,326	173,981
1938 ... ..	81,952	December ... ..	86,684	104,930	138,328	176,748
1939 ... ..	86,016	January ... ..	86,581	105,745	142,108	179,128
1940 ... ..	87,474	February ... ..	86,716	109,220	146,283	181,801
1941 ... ..	82,111	March ... ..	87,167	112,818	150,375	184,725
1942 ... ..	87,750	April ... ..	86,759	115,642	154,154	187,894
1943 ... ..	94,538	May ... ..	87,056	115,500	156,025	189,566
1944 ... ..	122,405	June ... ..	85,179	118,016	157,045	192,884
1945 ... ..	162,867	July ... ..	82,111	122,405	162,867	198,203
	198,203		82,135	126,689	166,751	200,932

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £19,187,371 at 30th June, 1945, including £173,918 in June, 1945.

## 14. TRADING BANKS\*—DEPOSITS, ETC., IN AUSTRALIA.

June Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust.†	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Special War-time Deposits with Comw'th Bank.	Advances.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1941 ...	367,702	36,365	41,103	61,251	...	283,054
1942 ...	389,112	38,582	39,559	56,278	36,797	269,944
1943 ...	457,960	32,392	60,792	72,993	100,401	244,776
1944 ...	540,613	38,467	64,400	84,313	178,600	224,858
1945 ...	590,944	35,819	54,800	109,271	239,618	205,758

\*Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

## 15. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

June Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Deposits over Advances.
	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Total.		
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1941 ...	69,855	65,814	135,669	113,889	21,780
1942 ...	82,460	61,995	144,455	108,802	35,653
1943 ...	104,594	64,529	169,123	93,940	75,183
1944 ...	129,539	73,462	203,001	84,540	118,461
1945 ...	147,885	76,801	224,686	84,143	140,543

## 16. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Amount—Million £							Index Numbers.						
January ...	66.5	82.7	90.3	92.0	106.7	107.5	114.2	98	110	117	123	136	150	152
February ...	75.5	88.9	82.0	97.1	105.7	121.2	114.1	96	110	114	123	139	147	149
March ...	80.5	87.8	89.4	102.6	123.4	130.1	123.4	93	107	110	119	138	146	145
April ...	70.7	84.3	86.9	95.4	125.3	108.4	126.2	98	111	111	125	150	150	154
May ...	82.0	90.2	106.3	98.9	123.0	143.5	132.6	100	111	117	125	155	158	160
June ...	80.3	94.5	97.4	116.6	132.6	140.1	136.0	101	115	123	133	163	166	169
July ...	71.2	94.6	98.9	99.7	114.3	122.9	129.7	98	116	125	130	155	168	167
August ...	74.9	83.6	87.0	99.0	122.7	127.4	...	99	118	123	135	160	169	...
September ...	74.9	84.5	94.9	105.6	116.5	120.9	...	99	117	124	134	155	163	...
October ...	78.0	90.1	101.8	115.0	115.5	123.7	...	100	113	123	138	152	159	...
November ...	86.1	93.5	99.6	105.0	129.3	126.3	...	102	114	124	135	149	153	...
December ...	91.7	100.1	104.9	121.6	127.3	127.6	...	106	115	124	136	150	152	...
Year ...	932.3	1074.8	1139.4	1248.5	1442.3	1499.6	...	100	113	120	131	151	156	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

## 17. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered. Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—				
			Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.			At Current Rates.	
			Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short-dated.	Medium-dated.	Long-dated.
					Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 years and over.
Average for year—							
1938 ... ..	5'4	5'0	3'38	3'71	3'76	...	...
1939 ... ..	5'6	5'2	3'84	3'87	3'92	...	...
1940 ... ..	5'6	5'1	3'14	3'25	3'30	...	...
1941 ... ..	5'5	4'9	2'45	2'95	3'10	...	...
1941 ... ..	5'5	4'9	2'42	2'87	3'13	2'47	3'23
1942 ... ..	5'4	4'9	2'39	2'89	3'11	2'45	3'24
1943 ... ..	5'0	4'7	2'43	2'72	§	2'48	3'23
1944 ... ..	5'0	4'4	2'30	2'60	...	2'45	3'24
Months—							
1944—June ...	5'0	4'4	2'32	2'62	...	2'44	3'24
September ...	5'0	4'6	2'34	2'49	...	2'47	3'24
December ...	5'0	4'3	2'19	2'51	...	2'49	3'24
1945—March ...	4'8	4'4	2'14	2'43	...	2'48	3'25
May ... ..	4'8	4'4	2'19	2'37	...	2'49	3'25
June ... ..	4'8	4'5	2'25	2'39	...	2'49	3'25
July ... ..	4'8	4'4	2'45	2'61	...	2'49	3'25

\* Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

§ Subsequent yields uncertain.

## 18. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Thousand £.									
January ... ..	2,383	2,815	1,226	1,090	1,786	1,148	916	595	383	608
February ... ..	2,557	2,472	1,294	1,507	1,999	1,329	975	390	611	593
March ... ..	2,677	2,083	1,550	1,552	2,059	1,320	996	503	663	688
April ... ..	2,574	2,276	1,517	931	1,663	1,305	891	536	302	526
May ... ..	2,835	1,154	1,185	1,307	2,204	1,324	526	381	495	606
June ... ..	3,029	1,266	1,358	1,809	2,373	1,273	599	400	687	864
July ... ..	3,165	1,540	1,783	1,992	2,726	1,470	622	399	543	902
August ... ..	2,545	1,671	1,379	2,241	...	1,213	451	450	723	...
September ... ..	2,941	1,616	1,551	1,772	...	1,571	516	432	597	...
October ... ..	3,013	1,514	1,549	1,654	...	1,413	423	618	634	...
November ... ..	2,548	1,942	1,558	1,899	...	1,022	530	558	529	...
December ... ..	2,972	1,260	1,592	1,708	...	1,242	562	494	699	...
Year ... ..	33,239	21,609	17,542	19,462	...	15,630	8,007	5,756	6,866	...

\* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

## 19. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of July.			Seven Months ended 31st July.		
	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1943 ... ..	129,878	247,865	80,983	1,157,814	1,383,765	485,490
1944 ... ..	72,856	225,240	29,164	811,190	1,064,136	353,716
1945 ... ..	92,756	93,279	72,997	736,286	1,051,569	558,409

See note under Table 18.

\* Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.



## SECTION E.—GENERAL.

## 20. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on Civilian Registers and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax as from July, 1941. Employees in defence forces at home or abroad and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Estimated Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Estimated Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities. (a)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (b)	Allied Works Council Projects. (c)	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services. (d)
MALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	103·2	277·5	380·7	...	94·5	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	136·5	393·4	529·9	...	158·8	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	141·5	404·8	546·3	25·8	202·1	...	78·2	41·3	43·3	52·5
1942—July ...	158·6	376·0	534·6	15·4	213·3	19·5	80·3	32·3	36·0	46·0
1943—June ...	155·8	367·9	523·7	25·2	218·9	15·9	80·2	28·9	33·5	43·5
July ...	156·6	365·4	522·0	25·1	217·8	14·4	81·5	28·7	33·2	43·3
1944—May ...	152·3	369·2	521·5	24·6	217·7	7·3	82·8	28·5	34·2	45·0
June ...	152·5	369·9	522·2	24·4	217·8	6·8	84·4	28·6	34·5	45·1
July ...	152·4	369·7	522·1	24·4	217·5	6·6	84·1	28·4	34·2	45·4
Aug. ...	153·2	366·0	522·2	24·4	216·3	6·1	85·2	28·7	34·6	45·8
Sept. ...	154·2	369·4	523·6	24·7	215·3	6·5	85·4	28·6	35·1	45·9
Oct. ...	152·5	370·7	523·2	24·7	215·9	7·0	84·1	28·7	35·2	46·0
Nov. ...	153·4	372·5	525·9	24·8	215·2	7·2	85·6	29·1	35·6	46·2
Dec. ...	152·3	374·2	526·5	24·5	215·0	8·5	84·4	30·5	35·6	46·4
1945—Jan. ...	153·4	375·6	529·0	24·8	215·7	8·4	85·6	29·5	35·7	46·8
Feb. ...	154·1	376·1	530·2	24·6	215·4	8·6	86·2	29·4	35·8	46·8
Mar. ...	154·9	374·7	529·6	24·0	214·5	8·8	85·2	29·6	36·0	47·0
April ...	155·8	375·2	531·0	24·7	213·8	8·9	86·9	29·6	35·6	46·9
May ...	155·4	375·6	531·0	24·3	213·2	8·9	86·7	30·0	35·7	46·9
June ...	155·8	377·1	532·9	24·4	214·5	8·6	87·2	29·7	35·9	47·3
FEMALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	16·8	109·0	125·8	...	36·3	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	19·4	148·6	168·0	...	59·3	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	21·7	192·4	214·1	0·2	76·0	...	8·1	40·9	17·6	56·8
1942—July ...	29·3	203·6	232·9	0·2	84·8	...	9·0	41·1	20·7	58·9
1943—June ...	42·9	206·8	249·7	0·2	94·6	...	12·3	39·1	20·7	62·2
July ...	45·8	204·1	249·9	0·2	94·6	...	12·9	38·5	20·5	62·3
1944—May ...	46·0	205·6	251·6	0·2	92·2	...	13·7	37·3	20·2	65·2
June ...	45·3	205·1	250·4	0·2	91·8	...	13·8	37·3	20·3	65·4
July ...	45·5	206·1	251·6	0·2	92·2	...	13·9	37·2	20·4	65·7
Aug. ...	45·4	206·5	251·9	0·2	92·0	...	14·0	37·2	20·4	66·1
Sept. ...	44·4	207·3	251·7	0·2	91·5	...	14·0	37·3	20·8	66·7
Oct. ...	44·7	207·8	252·5	0·2	91·0	...	14·0	37·7	20·8	67·4
Nov. ...	44·5	209·3	253·8	0·2	90·8	...	14·0	38·7	20·8	67·8
Dec. ...	44·2	210·3	254·5	0·2	90·3	...	14·0	40·4	20·7	67·4
1945—Jan. ...	44·1	207·3	251·4	0·2	88·8	...	14·0	38·5	20·7	67·5
Feb. ...	43·9	208·5	252·4	0·2	89·5	...	14·1	38·4	20·6	68·1
Mar. ...	43·7	209·4	253·1	0·2	89·2	...	14·1	38·7	20·7	68·5
April ...	43·7	208·3	252·0	0·2	88·2	...	14·1	38·8	20·4	68·5
May ...	43·6	208·1	251·7	0·2	87·9	...	14·0	39·0	20·3	68·6
June ...	43·5	209·1	252·6	0·2	87·8	...	14·6	39·3	20·5	68·8
TOTAL. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	120·0	386·5	506·5	...	130·8	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	155·9	542·0	697·9	...	218·1	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	163·2	597·2	760·4	26·0	278·1	...	86·3	82·2	60·9	109·3
1942—July ...	187·9	579·6	767·5	25·6	298·1	19·5	89·3	73·4	56·7	104·9
1943—June ...	198·7	574·7	773·4	25·4	313·5	15·9	92·5	68·0	54·2	105·7
July ...	202·4	569·5	771·9	25·3	312·4	14·4	94·4	67·2	53·7	105·6
1944—May ...	198·3	574·8	773·1	24·8	309·9	7·3	96·5	65·8	54·8	110·5
June ...	197·6	575·0	772·6	24·6	309·6	6·8	98·2	65·9	54·4	110·5
July ...	197·9	575·8	773·7	24·6	309·7	6·6	98·0	65·6	54·6	111·7
Aug. ...	198·6	575·5	774·1	24·6	308·3	6·1	99·2	65·9	55·0	111·9
Sept. ...	198·6	576·7	775·3	24·9	306·8	6·5	99·4	66·9	55·9	112·6
Oct. ...	197·2	578·5	775·7	24·9	306·9	7·2	98·1	66·4	56·0	113·4
Nov. ...	197·9	581·8	779·7	25·0	306·0	...	99·6	67·8	56·4	114·0
Dec. ...	196·5	584·5	781·0	24·7	305·3	8·5	98·4	70·9	56·3	113·8
1945—Jan. ...	197·5	582·9	780·4	25·0	304·5	8·4	99·6	68·0	56·4	114·4
Feb. ...	198·0	584·6	782·6	24·8	304·9	8·8	100·3	67·8	56·4	114·9
Mar. ...	198·6	584·1	782·7	24·2	303·7	8·9	101·0	68·3	56·7	115·5
April ...	199·5	583·5	783·0	24·9	302·0	8·9	101·0	68·4	56·0	115·4
May ...	199·0	583·7	782·7	24·5	301·1	8·9	100·7	69·0	56·0	115·5
June ...	199·3	586·2	785·5	24·6	302·3	8·6	101·8	69·0	56·4	116·1

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. Numbers from July, 1944, are subject to revision.

(c) Replaces former estimates of employment in "Building and Construction" no longer available.

(d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic).

## 21. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).  
(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
January ...	100	103	93	110	119	125	136	141	141	164	155	173
February ...	100	105	95	112	122	125	135	142	145	159	161	174
March ...	100	102	95	111	121	130	130	143	146	164	165	171
April ...	100	104	96	110	119	125	137	141	147	164	162	172
May ...	100	106	95	110	122	128	128	146	144	166	172	178
June ...	100	103	99	114	127	131	135	150	154	174	176	176
July ...	100	105	97	112	126	134	139	149	158	171	177	184
August ...	100	106	97	107	128	135	137	151	157	181	181	...
September ...	100	108	97	113	123	134	134	151	158	171	172	...
October ...	100	109	96	113	121	135	137	154	163	162	169	...
November ...	100	109	97	116	124	136	139	152	161	164	171	...
December ...	100	105	99	116	124	131	138	153	165	163	169	...
Year ...	100	105	96	112	123	131	135	148	154	167	170	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

## 22. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY—WAR PERIOD.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent— 4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1939.
						Per cent.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4'3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10'1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20'3
1943—March ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22'3
June ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,039	1,042	1,463	1,176	1,154	23'7
December ...	1,015	1,042	1,449	1,179	1,143	22'5
1944—March ...	1,019	1,043	1,443	1,176	1,143	22'5
June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22'5
September ...	1,035	1,043	1,437	1,167	1,146	22'8
December ...	1,022	1,043	1,441	1,169	1,142	22'4
1945—March ...	1,027	1,043	1,420	1,163	1,138	22'0
June ...	1,040	1,043	1,410	1,163	1,141	22'3

## 23. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

YEAR.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong— Port Kembla.*				Crown Employees. (All Districts).					
	Quarterly adjustment commencing—									
	February.		May.		August.		November.			
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1939 ... ..	81	0	82	0	81	0	82	0	80	0
1940 ... ..	82	0	83	0	85	0	85	0	81	0
1941 ... ..	88	0	88	0	89	0	89	0	86	0
1942 ... ..	91	0	93	0	95	0	97	0	92	0
1943 ... ..	98	0	98	0	100	0	99	0	97	0
1944 ... ..	99	0	99	0	99	0	99	0	97	0
1945 ... ..	99	0	98	0	98	0	...		97	0

\* In all other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

## 24. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Zinc (Electrolytic).		Tin (Standard).		Gold (Fine).	
	per oz.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per oz.	
	s.	d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1929 ... ..	2	0.57	21	14 5	25	19 5	200	11 5	4	4 11
1938 ... ..	2	0.14	17	12 11	19	12 10	228	11 10	8	17 1
1939 ... ..	2	1.42	17	12 1	19	15 3	268	3 6	9	14 4
1940 ... ..	2	2.95	18	14 6	22	9 11	292	19 8	10	13 1
1941 ... ..	2	4.26	19	11 4	22	12 11	295	1 6	10	13 8
1942 ... ..	2	4.66	21	9 9	22	2 11	285	9 1	10	9 1
1943 ... ..	2	4.63	22	19 2	23	15 2	283	1 6	10	9 0
1944 ... ..	2	4.63	26	3 0	24	9 4	335	7 2	10	10 1
1945—February ...	2	4.80	26	1 7	27	14 9	345	6 7	10	12 0
March ... ..	2	4.80	28	10 1	30	14 10	345	6 7	10	12 0
April ... ..	2	4.80	35	10 5	29	12 2	345	6 7	10	12 0
May ... ..	2	4.80	31	17 1	30	16 6	350	14 5	10	12 3
June ... ..	2	4.80	39	1 6	31	11 3	350	14 5	10	14 9

## 25. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
Sept., 1931	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
Mar., 1937	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
1944—July ...	237.3	195.3	150.4	138.8	254.1	186.1	201.5
Aug. ...	237.3	195.8	150.2	139.1	254.1	186.3	201.7
Sept. ...	237.5	196.2	150.6	139.3	254.1	186.6	202.0
Oct. ...	240.2	202.3	160.9	145.0	263.3	192.0	206.6
Nov. ...	240.3	202.6	162.8	145.4	264.1	192.5	207.1
Dec. ...	240.4	203.0	162.5	146.0	264.1	192.6	207.0
1945—Jan. ...	240.6	203.5	162.7	146.3	264.1	192.8	207.3
Feb. ...	241.7	205.0	168.5	148.0	264.5	194.7	209.3
Mar. ...	242.2	205.9	170.1	148.7	264.6	195.4	209.8
April ...	242.3	207.3	170.2	148.8	264.6	195.7	210.0
May ...	242.2	207.2	170.5	148.4	264.6	195.7	210.0
June ...	242.3	207.7	170.4	148.0	264.6	195.7	210.1
July ...	242.2	207.4	170.3	147.3	264.6	195.6	210.0

\* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies.      § The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

The estimated population of N.S.W. at 31st December, 1944, was 2,885,594 or 39.3 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1943, 1,398,170).

## NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the end of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted) payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

31st August, 1945.